



An Roinn Caiteachais  
Phoiblí agus Athchóirithe  
Department of Public  
Expenditure and Reform

# Addressing the challenge of digital skills gaps within the Irish Civil Service - and beyond

## Office of the Government CIO

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# Agenda

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Tech Fantasy to Reality  
The Digital Economy  
Implications for Civil Service  
2018 ICT HR Professionalisation Strategy  
Civil Service ICT Apprenticeship Programme  
CS Staff Reskilling Initiative  
A National Approach to Skills Development  
Questions

# Tech Fantasy to Reality



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# The Digital Economy

- Nowadays, most workers require at least a **basic ability to use technology**.
- CEDEFOP data – nearly **80% surveyed required basic/moderate ICT skills** to do their jobs.
- And yet:
  - **Less than 50%** of adults in Europe have the digital skills needed for 90% of roles in the future.
  - **4 out of 10** of Irish people describe themselves as being ‘below average’ for digital skills.



# Implications for the Civil Service



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- We must ensure that:
  - Public service workforce **continues to professionalise**.
  - Our staff have the **knowledge, skills and abilities** to perform effectively in this new digital age.
  - The Civil Service is able to **adequately attract and retain** talented ICT staff members.
  - **All possible entry routes to ICT roles** in the Civil Service are catered for, including retraining schemes, internships and apprenticeships.



# 2018 ICT HR Professionalisation Strategy



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## Background:

- 2015 Public Service ICT Strategy – recommended targeted recruitment of ICT professionals & professionalisation of ICT as critical to future delivery of PS ICT
- Recognised that a strong internal cadre of ICT professionals is critical to digital success.

## The Strategy aims:

*to address the need for the **right people** to be in the **right roles** in order to enable the Civil Service deliver innovative digital services to our customers – citizens, business and civil servants.*

# Civil Service ICT Apprenticeship Programme



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- Why ICT apprenticeships?
  - Recommended under ICT HR Professionalisation Strategy
  - To build a **skilled workforce** in cost-effective manner
  - To gain trained staff members with **technical skills that enable them to 'hit the ground running'** in a relatively short period
  - To **expand the potential talent pipeline** for CS ICT roles.
- The tech apprenticeships embrace a '**learning by doing**' format of ICT skills development.

# Overview of Pilot Programme



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- **2-year programme** – classroom training & workplace applied learning.
- **Apprentices paid** throughout the programme.
- **11 CS Bodies** took part
- 1 class per each stream – **Networks & Software Development**
- **Governance and operational management** carried out by FIT  
(Coordinating Provider for the national ICT Apprenticeships, NFQ Level 6, EQF Level 5).



# Pilot Programme Structure



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- 1<sup>st</sup> Six Months
  - Off-the-Job at ETB Training Centre
- Months 7-18
  - 3 Days On-the-Job & 2 Days Off-the-Job
- Months 19-24
  - 4 Days On-the-Job & 1 Day Off-the-Job
- Apprentices undertook industry certifications as well as City & Guilds-based classroom training

# Overall Programme Results



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- Very **positive overall feedback** – apprentices and employers;
- All participating Government Employers **supportive of participation** in future programmes;
- Great for creating a “**pipeline**” of **new talent**;
- Final Outcome: **23 new recruits** to Civil Service as Network Engineers & Software Developers.



# CS Staff Reskilling Initiative



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- OGCIO developing a pilot programme to recruit and retrain existing non-ICT CS staff members as ICT Service Desk Engineers at Executive Officer grade:
  - Outcome for those successful – recognised industry certification and hands-on development of skills and experience
  - Target group – career progress for existing Clerical Officers interested in a move to ICT.
  - Blend of on-the-job, off-the-job and on-line learning.
- Possible extension of programme if successful to include other ICT/digital disciplines and potentially other grades/ levels.

# Other Key ICT Professionalisation Actions



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- Recruitment - 2021/ 2022 Campaign Planning with the Public Appointments Service
- Establishing a Recognised Framework Approach for development of ICT Staff
- Developing Programme of ICT Interventions linked to CPD Model
- Developing an identifiable Civil Service ICT “brand”

# National Approach to Skills Development



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- National workforce must **upgrade and develop their skills**;
- A key element of this - **increasing participation in lifelong learning**.
  - Ireland performs poorly in terms of lifelong learning (SOLAS survey 2019);
- **National Skills Strategy 2025**;
- **Adult Literacy for Life** - 10-year adult literacy, numeracy and digital literacy strategy;
- **Expert Group on Future Skills Needs – AI report**;
- **CS Renewal 2030 – core competence: digital innovation**;
- **Technology Skills 2022**.

# Technology Skills 2022



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- 1 Provide pathways for reskilling into ICT/Technology roles
- 2 Incentivise additional places in Further Education and Higher Education in ICT/Technology Programmes
- 3 Skillnet Ireland networks to deliver targeted ICT technical and management programmes to industry
- 4 Attract and retain talent, promoting Ireland as a destination for high level ICT skills, and for ICT education and training
- 5 Promote the new diversity of education and skills provision to the public and industry



# Wrap Up



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- Ambition is for Ireland to be a Digital Leader
- Civil Service must invest in workforce skills, esp. tech/digital
- Encourage Lifelong Learning for all
- Multitude of pathways into digital/ICT careers in the CS
- Greater diversity in educational/training approaches
- Build in opportunities to flex and adapt to evolving skills needs as digital ecosystem evolves

# And finally!



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# Thank you